Goggins feels WC needs ‘alumni push’

BY CYNTHIA J. WILSON

"Winthrop College alumnus doesn’t push ... you have to wake up your graduates.

“You’ve got to get people in various counties to impress their legislators to vote money for Winthrop.”

State Representative Juanita Wilson Goggins made these comments during a talk to a class of State and Local Government students Oct. 19 in response to questions about why Winthrop receives little financial assistance from the state as compared to the University of South Carolina and Clemson.

Goggins made history four years ago when she became the first black woman to serve as a member of the House of Representatives in South Carolina. She defeated 12-year veteran George H. Pettis for a York County, District 49 seat in what many said was a one-in-a-million chance.

Describing herself as a legislator who combined her judgments with that of the opinions of all other constituent legislators, Goggins said, “I couldn’t get in good conscience sleep at night if I felt you asked me to vote a certain way, and I did; simply, because you asked me, and I wanted your vote next term.”

Goggins stressed the importance of the voters sharing their ideas with their legislators while she or he is in the first stages of deciding a bill. According to Goggins, legislators are less likely to change their minds in a quick telephone conversation with a voter a day before the final reading.

Although legislators welcome calls from the public, Goggins commented on the misunderstanding of a legislator’s duties. “You get a lot of calls that really should go to the police department because it has to do with law enforcement. In a lot of calls people are complaining about something that happened to them and they feel you can solve the problem where they need a lawyer to do it.”

Five years ago Goggins criticized South Carolina legislators in the December issue of the Columbia Record for not enacting sufficient education improvement policies. Commenting on the progress made in the legislature since her observation, she said, “I think that the state is continuing to progress, but we still have a lot to do.”

In support of this statement, Goggins cited the Minimum Competency legislation and the Kindergarten Hill which she initiated to include more children into the state’s programs.

She said serving her third term in the House of Representatives, Goggins is undecided if she will seek reelection. Expressing no interest in a Congressional seat, she said, “... in my first term I might have had ambition for running for Congress. Not that I had a particular time to do it, I just thought that might be a good thing to do ... I have a son who needs me ... I don’t think that I would be able to uproot my family and take them to Washington, and I know that I wouldn’t go to Washington and leave them.”

Fine Arts Series is student gain

BY WYNDY AMERSON

Opportunity is the real reason for attending college. College provides students the opportunity to meet different people, get away from home, set their own limits, learn about their limitations, and eventually prepare for a career. Yet, one of the best opportunities for students quickly push aside for the best opportunities Winthrop provides students the opportunity to meet different people, get away from home, set their own limits, learn about their limitations, and eventually prepare for a career.

This entertainment may not seem as fascinating as watching the Fonzie, but it might help students discover something they never knew existed. Students can even have input to what is presented in Byrnes.

Students work on the Fine Arts Committee along with seven faculty members to plan programs for the series. These programs are planned in conjunction with the Rock Hill Fine Arts Association. Both committees want to have a well-balanced program that will provide community residents and students an entertaining overview of the fine arts. It’s difficult to plan a program the students will be interested in when so few students pick up tickets for the performances. It would be understandable if the tickets caused a shortage in student bank accounts, but the tickets are free to all full-time students.

The students on the Fine Arts Series Committee are in the process of planning for the upcoming season which will have problems in planning a well-balanced Fine Arts Program that is representative of the performing arts. For example, the community residents want to see certain artists at Winthrop; the committee members have certain preferences; some artists won’t come to Rock Hill; and there’s always a money problem. The students on the committee want to know Winthrop’s preferences. Any students can discuss whether they’d like to hear jazz or see an opera with any of these students: Tammy Finley, Cynthia Smith, Wyndy Amerson, Woody Furtis, and Charlie LeGrand.

So now you know who to talk to about what you think should attend the performances? The price is reasonable, and the benefits can’t be denied.

Basketball tickets still available

A limited number of season tickets are still available for Winthrop College’s 14 home basketball games this season.

The Eagles of Coach Niel Gordon had a very successful first season last year winning 25 of 35 games, setting a NAIA record for most wins by a first-year team. That entire record-setting team returns this season.

Also included in the season tickets are seven doubleheaders with the Eagles’ women’s team. Only 450 seats are available to the public. Capacity seating for Sullivan Junior High’s gym, Winthrop’s temporary home until the 6,000-seat multi-purpose facility is completed, is 1,200. Winthrop opens the 1979-80 home campaign Nov. 19 against NAIA District 6 power Lander College.

For more information or to buy tickets, contact the Winthrop Athletic Department at (803) 332-2129 from 8:30 a.m. to 5 p.m. Monday-Friday.
Grants and loans

Now is the time to think about how you are going to pay next semester's tuition. Of course, you don't have this problem if you're a senior because of generous and prosperous parents. However, those whose meagre and dads are not either one or the other must find their own source of educational funds. Luckily, Uncle Sam has good news for us penny-pinchers. And the state of South Carolina even has loans for students whose folks make too much for them to qualify for federal grants and loans.

Many students don't take advantage of the monetary benefits available to them. Even if you've already paid the entire year's tuition, you can get a refund if you qualify for the Basic Grant. The way to find out is to go by the Financial Aid Office and pick up a Financial Aid Form, where you can ask the office to fill it out. The last time to fill one out is in March; but for this year's tuition you can use last year's records. In December you should pick up a Financial Aid Form, for the Basic Grant has paid the major portion of my tuition for the last three years. Last year it completely my entire tuition for the last semester's tuition, it would be a good idea to apply now and meet citizenship requirements; and (d) not have used the cost of your education; (b) be an undergraduate student enrolled in an eligible program at least half-time; (c) meet citizenship requirements; and (d) not have used any of the student body or the faculty or the student body as a whole.

The Basic Educational Opportunity Grant (BEOG) has paid the major portion of my tuition for the last three years. Last year it completely paid my entire tuition. And the state of South Carolina even has loans for students whose folks make too much for them to qualify for federal grants and loans.

Carolina even has loans for students whose folks make too much for them to qualify for federal grants and loans.

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Opinions expressed on the editorial pages are those of the individual writers and do not necessarily reflect the views of the administration, faculty, or student body as a whole.

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**THE JOHNSONIAN**

Not now, Apocalypse

BRUCE MCDANIEL

"They send our young men over the ocean to burn their villages, but they won't allow them to paint the word 'J.A.' on their airplanes, because it's obscene!" - Colonel Kurtz

American GI's water skiing on the Mekong River, getting high on pot and LSD in the full view of our superior officers, running down innocent civilians at the drop of a helmet, and surfing in the midst of an attack on a Viet Cong stronghold? This is Indo-China in 1969.

In Francis Ford Coppola's much publicized $30 million epic, "Apocalypse Now," it is in the disappointment of those who hoped that the man who gave us "The Godfather" could come up with a serious study of the Vietnam War.

"Apocalypse" is best described as a glorified, technological cowboy movie, complete with bow and arrow wielding natives and trumped-up calls to signal a helicopter attack. It does no more to explain our involvement in this recent tragedy than the other major leftist film by John "My country, right or wrong." Wayne. "The Green Berets." It probably does less.

Yet, we can hardly be too severe on Coppola, or Wayne, for their failure. The vast implications of this ten-year agony in Southeast Asia still defy comment. The American conscious has not yet seemed to come up to grips with the meaning of this first defeat in our nation's history as a world power.

Was Vietnam the Stalinist fall of America to communism, or was it a testing ground for democracy, to be defended like Korea against the onslaught of world communism? "Come back with that coon hair on your shoulders, Jim." President Johnson told American boys leaving for Nam in 1965, in the days before the country lost its innocence about the war, before draft-ethnic burning and campus rioting became commonplace, and before the U.S. offensive made a mockery of our whole defensive strategy in South Vietnam.

Our GI's did not come back with the crosses on the wall, but it wasn't due to any lack of effort on the part of Johnson or our military commanders. By 1963 we had 800,000 Americans in Nam, and were dropping more bombs in the jungles than we had dropped in all of our air campaigns in World War II. All of this in support of a corrupt and unrepresentative Saigon government, which suffered a miserable collapse less than two years after we put out our last combat forces.

As an interpretation, "Apocalypse" does justice to the view of the hard-core, anti-war freaks of the 60's, by displaying American troops as the worst barbarity, gadgetry, machine gunning, napalming, and otherwise mangling Southeast Asia.

Besides the suspense of the body count, there is little to hold one's interest. To hold or to make it memorable. The end, which depicts a chubby Marion Barry getting hacked to death in the company of an equally unfortunate water buffalo, is an anti-climax. A scene such as this should be more properly referred to the S.P.C.A. than the Academy of Motion Picture Sciences.

If "Apocalypse" has a moral, it must be more properly referred to the S.P.C.A. than the Academy of Motion Picture Sciences. In this reviewer's eyes it is a confounding mess. Not just Coppola, with his penchant for deception, but everything about the movie, from the massochistic hero of the flick, arrives at the last American held hill, to the American GI's in line to pick up supplies, he encounters a wired fire fight between the defenders of the hill and a few Viet Cong snipers. The communists are crouting at the Americans from the surrounding night time jungle, and the marines are mindlessly firing mortars and machine guns in the direction of the voices. The GI grabs one of the marines and pulls him away from his machine gun.

"Who's the commanding officer here, boy?" Willard asks.

"Ain't you?" the GI replies. "I'm a corpsman and the shells are going on.

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Editor's Quarterly Book

If you mean to profit, learn to please.

Winston Churchill

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**THE JOHNSONIAN**

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Religious egotism and "The Life of Brian"

BOB FORD

They have gone too far this time, I think. I know, we live in the Bible Belt, that Southern stronghold of Christian revivalism. We can expect them to protest liquor-by-the-drink, rock concerts, and anything that has anything to do with sex.

But censorship is another matter entirely.

Censorship is repression that we must fight, repression that we must accept. I refer, of course, to "Monty Python's Life of Brian," the latest movie from Britain's outrageous comedy group. It is a satire, with satire, parody, and the social British humor that has made Monty Python known. "The Life of Brian" is known for Brian. A German peasant born down the street from the person who is mistaken for the Messiah. There is the tale, as only Monty Python can tell it. Except that they were nearly burned from telling it in Charlotte. A small, but vocal, group of citizens' pressure group convinced the Eastland Mall Cinema to cancel the movie. One priest called the movie, "a crime against religion." Another one said, "There are a lot of things you can do in a Western nation, but you can't do with the Son of God." So General Cinema, the Eastland Theater's parent company, yanked the picture off its schedule. Fire and brimstone and all.

Fortunately, the Capri Theater in Charlotte started showing the movie right after past Friday. They displayed the courage to stand up to these fanatics.

You may think that calling them fanatics is too strong, but what else do you call reactionary advocates of censorship? They were trying to ban this movie simply because they disagreed with it and found its content offensive, even though none of them had ever seen it! That, my friends, is very dangerous. It raises the same fundamental attitude which had produced religious bigotry, puritanical repression, and violence and murder in the name of God.

One predominant characteristic of religion is its exclusiveness, the feeling of "us against them." This is especially true of the Western religions—Islam, Judaism, and Christianity. Proponents of these religions often only display "religious egotism." This is the belief that one's religious doctrine is the supreme truth. They merely follow. This is absolutely dangerous because most followers of a religion do not question or explore the tenants they hold to be the supreme truth. They merely follow.

And the most dangerous kind of repression. Fanatics fought for greater freedom in overthrowing the Shah. Now, with the Ayatollah, they are free to practice Islam. The Arabs, during the Middle Ages, except the Middle East, Southern Asia, and North Africa in a bloody hash bent on converting the world to Allah. The Roman Catholic Church killed and imprisoned many for committing heresy. Such heroines as postulating the theory that the Earth is not the center of the universe, or that life may exist on other planets, as Galileo and Bruno were nearly killed for suggesting. The Inquisition was one of the bloodiest chapters in European history. In the early days of Christianity, Jews often reported their forbidden meetings to the Roman authorities. Since then, the Jews have experienced more than their share of religious hatred. Even now, in Northern Ireland, Lebanon, and elsewhere, the killing continues in a quest for religious supremacy.

All of this boils down to what I called religious egotism. The attitude that what I believe must be true. The very idea is dangerous. They should have been flushed centuries ago.

"Life of Brian" will continue to face opposition as it travels through the centuries ahead.

"Life of Brian" continues to face opposition as it travels through the centuries ahead.

"I would say yes because with all the things that are going on around campus, the students have a chance to get really involved.

Rick White-freshman

"I wouldn't have any idea.

Renee Prudhomme-sophomore

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Rick White-freshman

"I wouldn't have any idea.

Renee Prudhomme-sophomore

Governmental pig pen

If you decide to fight City Hall, or any branch of the government, don't expect to come up easy. I don't think anyone should expect to be inane before altering in films and television. In fact, even here, that is what happens when the average citizen tries to exercise his freedom of speech, representation, etc.) by voting a system. Of course, there's a reason why the reputations of the legislative and down-and-out fallacies in the governmental system. They knew what kind of "free and represented" government which would evolve after 1776 he probably would have been last in line for the signs. The problem is that in one office wants to close these loopholes, because it would diminish their power.

Power is another big problem with the U.S. governmental system. It is undemocratic so widely, that there is none. HOWEVER, none will ever admit to it, so they use what little they have in the most flagrant, and often disastrous ways. For example, a representative has little chance of introducing an act which makes the Equal Rights Amendment. So, in order to show their power, they gang up to vote plans and defeat every effort to keep Americans in suspense. And if they win, even the President, has enough power to control the wishy-washy Congress.

Yet another problem with our system of government is the unreliability of our leaders. Before an election, all kinds of promises are made, basically, a person in office has a job to represent. They represent the people of his city. In areas. Unfortunately, most politicians forget: that job once they are elected. Malice to concentrate on (a) what everyone back home will think when they leave election (b) how much is the kickback going to be.

As far as cleaning up the government goes, Californians know how to get the job done. The people themselves decide what they want done. They eliminate the "middle man.

They write their own proposals, and decide at the polls whether they really want the proposed article to take effect. The elected officials have no power to veto the final outcome. Now that's what I call democracy. The people directly make their own decisions. However, this method needs a good deal of effort to be practical. The laws should be reasonably beneficial to all, and thoroughly researched with all facts made public. Otherwise, the people would be voting for 50% raises and 10-12 working hours with an hour for lunch.

Look around. It doesn't take 20-30 minutes to see what a mess this country is in because of politics. The whole American system is a farce, not because of the rules and rights, but because of the people who run the joint. Don't try to make excuses for them or "do" everything your councilman does. Have yet to meet a man or a politician who needs an ego booster.

They're born that way.

"No, because they don't show interest in the students, so the students don't rely on them for anything.

Carolyn Gillian-senior
Students claim sexual harassment

CPS Release

Female students are starting to bring legal action against professors who allegedly harass them. Administrations are being forced to formulate grievance procedures for sexual harassment allegations. But those involved, while claiming the sex-for-Allegations, never had statistics to verify their claims until last week.

That's when three California psychologists released the results of their study of sexual contact between psychology students and educators, and between therapists and clients.

The study found that if you were a female psychology student sometime during the last six years, there was nearly a one in five chance that you had sexual contact with a professor, administrator, or dissertation advisor.

Dr. Kenneth S. Pope, director of psychological services at Gateways Hospital and Mental Health Center in Los Angeles and one of the study's three authors, says about 17 percent of the women psychologists who answered the questionnaire said they'd had some sexual contact with their professors. Only 3 percent of the male psychologists said they'd had any sexual involvement with professors.

Things changed, though, when the students graduated into professional practice. Thirty percent of the women psychologists said they had.

"The overwhelming trend is quite clear," Pope told College Press Service, "and it reveals a sexist bias. Men tend to engage in sexual contact as therapists, teachers, supervisors, and administrators, while women are involved as patients and clients."

Even if women students didn't have direct sexual contact with their professors they had to weather quite a bit of sexual suggestion to get through school. The study revealed. Six out of ten female psychology students recalled getting excessive physical attention, hearing jokes about sex, being touched, and suffering professional fluctuations while in school. Only 14 percent of men remembered enduring the same kind of behavior.

Some women who responded to the survey said they felt harassed and anxious through school, and a number claimed they'd been threatened with stalled dissertations and moderate recommendations if they didn't sexually cooperate with their professors.

I noticed that younger, pretty women were the frequent targets of advances or innuendos," one woman commented. She reinforced "my belief that whether or not they (intended to elicit) sexual responses, they received them. Later as a professor, I observed fellow professors show favoritism to less capable students, based upon their sexual attractiveness.

―Conceivably, Pope understated with scientific detachment, "there could be graduate students who have failed for refusing sexual offers."

He is strongly opposed to any sexual contact between psychology students and clients or students, but thinks the damage to teacher-student relationships can be most destructive. When a client has a problem with a therapist, he says, "she can find another therapist. When a teacher must evaluate a student, you could have what might be construed as a bribe."

Protestor threatens trial and gets off

LAWRENCE, KS. (CPS)―What might have become a significant freedom of speech case at the University of Kansas has been dismissed, partly because prosecutors were afraid that defendant Ron Kuby could carry out his threats to make it a political show trial.

But Kuby sees the arrest as part of a larger university policy against "unpopular" ideas on campus. The university code of conduct, for example, forbids the display of political banners like Kuby's in certain enclosed areas.

Kuby was arrested on the University of South Africa. When Kuby unfurled the banner, university police arrested him.

The university charge against him of resisting arrest was quickly dropped in favor of a City of Lawrence charge of interfering with the duties of a police officer.

But Kuby sees the arrest as part of a larger university policy against "unpopular" ideas on campus. The university code of conduct, for example, forbids the display of political banners like Kuby's in certain enclosed areas.

Kuby thus spent much of his time prior to the trial publishing his case as a free speech issue.

Last week, just two days before the trial was to begin, the Lawrence city prosecutor decided to agree with Kuby, and asked that the municipal court dismiss the case. The court complied.

Prosecutor Colt Knutson argued that the police had set the property, but that certain factors made the case "unpopular for prosecution." Among those factors were the absence of evidence of any violence or injury, the fact that the banner had been ultimately removed, and the police force had been "opened to a reasonable doubt that the officer was acting reasonably."

Kuby, who was cautioned to abide by the court's ruling, also attributes Knutson's motion to dismiss to fear of a political trial. "I think (Knutson) recognized there was a legitimate first amendment question involved."

SOUTH POLE

The first explorer to reach the South Pole was Roald Amundsen of Norway, who with four men and dog teams reached the South Pole Dec. 14, 1911. — CNS

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OCTOBER 29, 1979
First annual Eagle homecoming

BY KAREN SILLIVANT

Winthrop's First Annual Eagle Basketball Homecoming will be held the weekend of February 8, 9, and 10, according to Patricia Matthews, Eagle Homecoming chairman.

The Winthrop Eaglettes will sponsor this special weekend and will be aided by various campus organizations. Matthews said, "I'm very excited about Eagle Homecoming. It will be starting a tradition at Winthrop which I hope will promote student interest in athletics and Winthrop." Matthews said that the tentative events planned include having a Eagle Homecoming Queen; displays by various school groups, clubs, and organizations; a pep rally, a dance; and other special events.

The basketball game will be played Saturday evening, February 9, at 7:00 against the Wofford Terriers. Eagle Homecoming weekend will also feature the annual Winthrop Invitational in women's basketball.

According to Matthews, Eagle Homecoming will not take the place of the annual Winthrop alumni homecoming held in the spring. "Eagle Homecoming is more directed to promoting current students' interest and to give clubs and campus organizations a chance to invite their alumni back for special events."

Matthews said, "I've been working with the administration and students since May of 1978 on Eagle Homecoming. It will be a great event and something everyone who participates will remember." "All the presidents of the various campus organizations will be notified of the plans and told how they can get their organization involved," Matthews said. "If anyone has any suggestions, I'd be happy to talk with them."

Matthews can be reached at extension 3069.

Satellite nursing program

BY BECKY ALLEN

Faculty of the Satellite Nursing Program will work until January on a required report to meet accreditation with the National League for Nursing (NLN), according to Dr. Jean Watson, director of Satellite Nursing Program.

The NLN is a professional accreditation for colleges with Bachelor of Science in Nursing (BSN) degree. "Having the NLN," Watson said, "will help nursing students if they wish to go on to get their Masters."

The Satellite Nursing Program at Winthrop is an extension of the Medical University of South Carolina (MUSC) College of Nursing. This is the first year for such a program at Winthrop. A HEW Special Projects Grant made the program possible. According to Watson, the program was needed to serve York, Chester and Lancaster counties, all medically critical areas.

Watson said, "Two new courses will be offered for the program's spring semester: Community Health Nursing and Psychiatric Nursing." Currently, eight new applications have been received for the program, both transfer and WC students.

For further information, contact the Satellite Nursing Program, room 101, Crawford Health Center or call 323-2134.

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SCIWYC Inventory

BY BECKY ALLEN

Ron Chespaul, head of Special Collections, announced that the archives will be supplying an inventory of the South Carolina International Women's Year Committee's National Women's Conference records to any person interested in research.

The SCIWYC formally terminated in June of 1978 and transferred its records to the Archives. An inventory to the SCIWYC records was made in agreement with the transferral and is being supplied to other institutions of higher learning in the state and all women study centers in the south. "The inventory," Chepesiuk said, "describes the records of the 1977 South Carolina International Women's Year Conference."

Ann Yarborough Evans, Special Collections assistant, processed the records which contain "materials, artifacts, and memorabilia." The collection totals 53 folders and 28 tape recordings. Interviewees include white and black civil rights activists, educators, women graduates, homemakers and social workers, according to Evans. Minutes, correspondence, financial records, resolutions, and other related materials are included in the folders.

Anyone wanting a copy of the inventory can contact the Archives at 323-2131 or write the Archives, Dacus Library, Winthrop College, Rock Hill, South Carolina 29733. "Copies of the final report of the South Carolina Conference are also available for free from the Archives," Chepesiuk said.

Phi Kappa Phi on lookout

Phi Kappa Phi, National Honor Society, is currently screening Winthrop juniors, seniors and graduates in search of students eligible to join the organization, according to Dr. Connie Lee, president of the Winthrop Chapter.

The primary objective of Phi Kappa Phi is the recognition of superior scholarship in all academic disciplines. The Society is convinced that in recognizing and honoring those persons of good character who have excelled in scholarship, in whatever field, it will stimulate others to espouse excellence.

Undergraduate students are eligible for consideration if they have senior status and are scholastically in the upper 10% of their class; or if they have reached the final period of their junior year and are scholastically in the upper 5% of their class. Graduate students who have a grade point ratio of 4.0 are also eligible for consideration of membership into the Society.

Interested students should write Dr. Connie Lee at 115 Winthrop Building or call 323-2131.
Student press’ biggest foe is student govt

COLORADO SPRINGS, CO. (CPS) — Vicki Evans, an editor without a newspaper, held a back issue of the Pike’s Peak News in the air. “We are not publishing this newspaper,” she thundered, “because we cannot afford to publish this newspaper.”

She can’t afford to publish the paper because last June the student newspapers at Colorado Community College here voted to cut off funds for the News, the student paper. Some senators were angry because the News’ May 7, 1979 edition quoted an “informed source” with a provocative claim: pornographic films supposedly with a provocative claim: pornographic films were involved in student journalism, trying to protect student press, trying to protect student press, trying to protect student press, trying to protect student press, trying to protect student press.

The News still isn’t being published, although the staff hopes to put out a small magazine supported by advertising later this month. In the meantime, journalism students are resentful. “It’ll be like not letting automotive students work on cars,” argues first-year journalism major Tony Bruso.

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News briefs

Belk V.P. to speak

The Textiles, Clothing and Interiors (TCI) advisory council will sponsor Ray Killian, president of Belk Stores, at the fall seminar to be held Monday, November 12, at Thomsen 209 at 7:00, according to Bob Miller, assistant TCI advisory board.

TCI advisory council provides communication between students and faculty,” Fuller said. “These seminars are especially helpful for arranging guest speakers to both the spring and fall seminars.”

The newly elected council members are 4-year Fashion Merchandising majors Sandra Jamison and Wanda Morgan; 3-year Interior Design majors Cindy Patterson and Connie Ochutyn; 4-year Distributive Education major Tina Lee; and graduate student Kyle Alexander.

Fuller said that Ray Killian, guest speaker, has written several books, two entitled MANAGERS MUST LEAD and HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT. Much of his writing is directed toward women in an attempt to unify men’s and women’s efforts in the business world.

Killian, who speaks nation-wide on counseling, motivation, leadership, and opportunities for advancement in the business world, will speak to Winthrop students on “How Women can take advantage of opportunities in business today and tomorrow.”

The fall seminar is open to all interested students at no admission charge, according to Fuller. The program will include a question presentation, question-answer session, and coffee afterward.

FLES program

Since 1976 Winthrop College has hosted FLES, the Foreign Language in Elementary Schools Program, in cooperation with the Rock Hill school district, according to Dr. McNeil, department director.

The program provides an excellent chance for the children on the elementary level to have instruction in the different languages. It also provides a chance for Winthrop students who teach the children to gain valuable experience while earning credit hours.

Winthrop students who are assigned to teaching positions go through a five-week, FNL 384, training period. They receive one hour credit on an S-U basis. During this period the students are instructed on methods, given materials and lesson plans, and taught basic foreign language skills.

After the five-week training period, students are placed in elementary classrooms to teach for eight weeks. One credit hour is also earned for this, and is listed as FNL 395.

FLES courses will be offered here in the spring semester. FNL 394 will be Jan. 14-Feb. 15, on Mon. and Wed. FNL 395, actual teaching, will be offered Feb. 15-April 17. Students will be teaching at St. Anne’s, Ft. Hill Easter, and Mecstat.

In order to sign up for FNL 394-5 a student must have completed 101-102 and be recommended by a member of the modern language faculty.
Gable thinks an academic record his professors ruined his career.

"This is my whole career," the  F  he  got  from one of his professors.

Other recent lawsuits over grades, however, have greatly increased the unavailability of tutors needed to get his MBA. Maue refused, was denied his MBA, and sued.

Recent changes at Winthrop have caused considerable loss of identity and plans for a "new image." The grade reportedly caused Hamline's refusal to allow him to reappear before the admissions committee, claims the grading was "not fruitful." Gilbert has since missed the deadline for the motion "pretty closely." The grading has been ruined on account of the statements, Gable contends in his suit.

There has been no trial date set.

Self-study program initiated

By TIM HANBE

Winthrop's 1979-80 INSTITUTIONAL SELF-STUDY PROGRAM has been initiated to "improve our educational effectiveness" over the next decade, according to Dr. James Horst, director and chairman of the self-study steering committee. The program, required every 10 years by the Southern Association of Colleges, is an attempt to examine the major changes in Winthrop's recent history and present a plan for directional growth.

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There has been no trial date set.
**Volleyball team captures tournament win**

BY DAVID JACKSON

The Eagle Volleyball team won another tournament trophy at East Carolina but lost an important State match to the College of Charleston in matches played the other week.

Coach Elaine Mozingo's squad captured the championship of the six team East Carolina tournament played on Friday and Saturday, October 19 at Winthrop, the field included North Carolina.

(Continued on page 9)

**The Johnsonian**

Yes, indeed, the new Winthrop College Athletic Department does spend a lot of money. And, yes, the men's athletic budget is larger than the women's. However, there are reasons and justifications for both of these situations.

The 1978-79 Winthrop athletic budget, including operating and administrative costs, scholarships, and salaries, adds up to $356,275. The financing of this money (except for scholarships, which are provided through the Eagle Club and make up $56,000) comes from the Student Activity Support Fees which make up a part of every student's tuition.

This support fee fund such student activities and organizations as the Dinkins Student Union, intramurals, and (yes) even The Johnsonian. The Athletic Department's share of this take is much larger than anybody else's, but this is because it also pays the salaries of all athletic personnel. Why all of the Athletic Department's people are paid through the Student Activity Support Fees and not like any other college employees is a mystery, but that is the way it is.

The question of whether or not this is too much money to be spending on sports is up to you. After all, who can say how much is too much? In any event, if Winthrop is to be competitive, some money has to be spent.

As for the operating costs of Winthrop athletics, the budget is broken down into three categories: men's sports, women's sports, and various support costs.

These support costs make up about $20,000 of the budget and include such things as the cheerleader's expenditures, traveling room, and facility and administrative costs (like the rental fee on Sullivan Junior High's gymnasium).

The men's operating budget is $35,000 this year, while the women's is $30,000.

How are these figures arrived at? Athletic Director Neil Gordon explains that every year each coach submits a budget to me on what he thinks it will take to run his program. This is then submitted to the vice-president for Student Affairs (Dr. Mary Littlejohn) for approval, disapproval, or reworking.

Gordon added that "at the present time, Ann Ellerbe (associate director of athletics) is in charge of the women's sports budget. I have final approval on all money spent, but it is my philosophy to let each coach run his or her program as he or she sees fit."

Still, many students wonder about this monetary discrepancy between the sexes. Actually, there are only two men's sports (basketball and baseball) which make up this difference. Men's basketball outspends women's roundball $19,000-$9,000, while baseball co-ops budgets softball $10,000 to $5,000. There are two major reasons why this is so.

For one thing, the men's seasons in these two sports are longer, thus their operating expenses greater. Gordon's basketball team plays about 35 games a year as opposed to Ellerbe's 20. Men's baseball will play around 45 games this season, while softball will have but about 12.

Another reason for the men's athletic average is the fact that they have to pay guarantees in the form of meals, housing, and travel to get visiting teams to come and play. Women's teams do not have to do this. However, according to Gordon, "this day will come when women will be doing the same thing." — and, presumably, their budget will go up accordingly.

However, many people (particularly women) still may not be satisfied. They feel that women are being discriminated against athletically.

This has been a constant problem ever since Gordon arrived here in September of 1977. No one wants to talk about it, but the problem must be confronted nonetheless. The Johnsonian will discuss this issue next week.

**Benchwarmer's Sports Trivia**

Only three colleges have won all four of the major football bowl games (Rose, Orange, Sugar, Cotton), name them?

ANSWER:

"Holiday Bowl, Alamo Bowl, Sun Bowl, Rose Bowl"
OCTOBER 29, 1979

**BY DAVID JACKSON**

The Winthrop field hockey team tied the score in the second half, thus a 7½ minute overtime was required, as Clemson scored a goal with 4:15 left in this period and held off the Eagles to record a tough win.

It could be said that Clemson dominated this game, as they led Winthrop 10-9 in field shots and 23-1 in penalty shots. However, a tremendous goal from Lisa Ward, who had 26 saves, kept the Eagles in the game.

Winthrop bounced back from this disappointment to score a 4-0 victory over UNC-Greensboro on Friday, October 19. Jane Polansky and Ann Horton had two goals apiece to pace the victory. Horton was given an assist on the first of Polansky's goals.

**Volleyball tournament win**

Winthrop returned home on Monday, October 22, to face a very tough College of Charleston team as part of a tri-match also involving Western Carolina. Before the match, Mozingo commented that "Charleston will come in here with a lot of incentive with our being unbeaten." Charleston paysed this incentive into a big 4-15, 17-15, 8-10 victory over the Eagles in front of a loud capacity crowd at Peabody Gym, thus laying claim to the number one volleyball ranking in the state.

"We were flat, didn't block, and just got beat," said a dejected Polansky after the game. "We just didn't play tonight." One bright spot for the Eagles was their excellent come-from-behind play in the second game. At times during this match they trailed 4-10 and 10-14, yet rallied each time to claim a 17-15 win. Later that same evening, Winthrop bounced back to score a 15-3, 15-9 win over Western Carolina. This win made the overall Eagle 21-1.

Winthrop in an away single match on Friday, November 2 at 6 p.m.

**Field hockey team beats UNC-G**

The Eagles completely dominated this game which was mostly played on the Winthrop offensive side of the field. They outshot UNC-Greensboro 29-8 from the field and 18-7 on penalties.

The field hockey team has only two regular season games remaining. These games, against Converse and High Point, will be reported on in the next Johnsonian.

This Saturday and Sunday, Nov. 3 and 4, the Eagles will participate in the season ending Deep South Tournament to be played here on campus. On Saturday they will play Appalachian State at 5:00 p.m. and Duke at 12:45 p.m. They play the North Carolina Club at 9:45 a.m. on Sunday.

> *Some action during a recent field hockey match against UNC-Greensboro.*

Winthrop beat UNC-G 4-0, raising their record to 64. (Photo by A.P. Copeley)

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**Next To Winthrop At**

Cherry Rd. and Oakland Ave.
BY DAVID JACKSON

The Winthrop Eagle soccer team recorded three district wins the other week, including an amazing comeback over the College of Charleston.

Coach Jim Casada's Eagles, who have won five straight since the fall break, defeated Coastal Carolina 3-2, Wofford 1-0 (for the second time this season), and Charleston 3-2, thanks to two goals in the final ten minutes. The Eagles' record is now 10-3-1. They are 7-1 in matches within the district.

On Tuesday, October 16, Winthrop traveled to Conway and defeated the Coastal Carolina Chanticleers 3-2.

Carlos Gonzalez opened the scoring, with an assist from Tim Peay, midway through the opening half. A Coastal goal tied the score just before halftime.

WInthrop took a two goal lead in the second half, thanks to goals by Tim Peay, who had scored but one goal all season up to this game. Peay scored his first goal twelve minutes "to the half when the Coastal Carolina goal is made an unbelievable stupid mistake. While looking one way in the process of cussing out defensive back West Jenkins, the goals rolled the ball in the opposite direction. Peay quickly came up and kicked the loose ball into the net. Peay scored again with six minutes left in the match, thanks to a beautiful pass from Pend Ammirati. The Eagles had a defensive lapse in the game and let in a meaningless goal with 39 seconds remaining, making the final score 3-2.

Overall, Winthrop dominated the game offensively, outshooting the Chanticleers 17-4.

Winthrop recorded its second consecutive 1-0 win over Woford in a night game played in Spartanburg on Thursday, October 20.

Carlos Gonzalez scored the game's only goal at the 23:21 mark of the first half on a beautiful 35 yard shot to the upper right corner of the net. Tim Peay was credited with an assist.

Again, Winthrop established offensive dominance, recording 17 shots to the Terriers' 3. The only problem was that the Eagles had but one of those shots get into the net.

The Winthrop team really showed its class in its come-from-behind win over the College of Charleston on Saturday, October 20. With ten minutes to go in the game, the visiting Cougars had a 2-1 lead. By the time the horn had sounded, the Eagles had stolen a 3-2 victory.

Charleston got the board first at the 5:50 mark of the opening half. Carlos Gonzalez got that one back with 12 minutes left in the half on an unassisted goal in the pouring rain.

The Cougars regained the lead when all-state player Doug Paffenbarger scored ten minutes into the second half. The match stayed at 3-1 for the next 25 minutes.

Then Tim Peay tied the score with 9:15 left in the game with a goal resulting from a corner kick by Tom Haxton. A double assist was given to Haxton and Carlos Gonzalez.

Five minutes later, Peay scored his fourth goal of the week off an assist from Tim Peay. The Eagles held on for the last four minutes to preserve the victory.

The game should not have been that close, as two big Winthrop defensive mistakes gave Charleston both of their goals. Winthrop generally controlled the game offensively and outshot the Cougars 17-13.

Tomorrow, Tuesday, October 30, the Eagles face their toughest district match of the year when they host Erskine at 3 p.m. "Erskine is a traditionally strong small college power," says Casada, "but if we play the kind of soccer we can, we have a realistic shot at beating them."

The Eagles can take heart by the fact that earlier this season, Charleston tied Erskine.

Pend Ammirati fights off a College of Charleston defender in an effort to pass the ball. The Eagles beat Charleston 3-2. (Photo by A.P. Copley)

Soccer team rallies to beat Charleston

Intramural report

MEN'S FLAG FOOTBALL
WEEK OF OCTOBER 15, 1979

AFL STANDINGS

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NFL STANDINGS

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WEEK OF OCTOBER 15, 1979

WOMEN'S FLAG FOOTBALL

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FALL SOFTBALL STANDINGS
WEEK OF OCTOBER 15, 1979

MEN'S NATIONAL LEAGUE STANDINGS

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WEEK OF OCTOBER 15, 1979

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LAST WEEK'S RESULTS

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LANGSTON'S
UPTOWN ROCK HILL, S.C.

CASUAL SHOES FOR MEN

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Professor of the week: James Mulligan

BY LORI RIDGE

Mr. James Mulligan, of Greenville, South Carolina, is a new member on the staff of Winthrop's Sociology Department. He is currently teaching courses in social research methods and the principles of sociology. Mulligan has a Bachelor of science degree from the University of South Carolina and has been involved with Ph.D. work in sociology at Emory and at the University of Alabama.

Mulligan has previously taught full-time at several other colleges and universities, but he said, "The bulk of my experience has been at Emory at Oxford, and at the University of Alabama."

Mulligan said that as of yet, he has not joined any clubs or organizations on campus because he has taken a primary concern with completing his dissertation and has obligations to his research. He is, however, a member of the Young Democrats.

Mulligan believes that students in all fields of study should have at least some introduction to liberal arts. He said that in order to be socially well-rounded or informed, one should take a wide variety of courses in the liberal arts because, as a member of society, one should be able to understand and discuss social concepts and issues.

"Sociology courses are really useful in liberating the mind," Mulligan said. "Everyone should be exposed to the current thinking of society. . . . I would say that an education is not complete without an introduction to sociology (among a variety of other liberal arts courses)."

Mulligan's wife is a student at Winthrop. He said that she transferred here from Emory when he came. When asked what inspired him to come to Winthrop, Mulligan replied, "I wanted to come back to this area. I thought it would be a good place to teach."

While Mulligan's non-academic interests include traveling and playing handball, he said that these things have taken a back seat to his research, dissertation work, and his teaching career.

Christmas mail call

Armored Forces News Release

For just about anyone who has ever been in the service, mail call was one of the most welcome events, perhaps especially for those who were away from home for the first time. Picture a scene from many of the old war movies (or from M*A*S*H) . . . the clerk yells "MAIL CALL!", and all the guys (and gals) crowd around . . . waiting . . . hoping . . . the lucky ones delightedly tearing open their letters, while those who receive no mail shuffle away dejectedly.

As difficult as serving in the Armed Forces may be, the worst time is probably at Christmas, one of the traditional times for families to be together. Many thousands of our military men and women will not be able to take "leave" in order to be with their families during the Holiday Season.

That's why ARMED FORCES MAIL CALL, an independent, nonprofit organization, is now conducting its fifth annual Christmas Mail Call. Christmas greetings are received from around the country (this is an ideal project for school classes, church groups, families, and individuals) and forwarded to Armored Forces V.F.S., Inc., and various Department of Defense facilities such as hospitals and bases, both in the U.S. and overseas.

Reports have been received of close friendships that have developed (even of marriages having occurred) due to contact initially established through MAIL CALL.

To participate, send mail and tax-deductible donations (most participants send five or more cards-mail in any quantity is welcome) by November 27 to: Armored Forces Mail Call, c/o Armored Services YMCA, 500 West Broadway, San Diego, Calif. 92101.
Clark returns from Spain

BY GENE KNIGHT

Dr. Edward W. Clark, associate professor of English, has returned to Winthrop after teaching English for one year at the University of Valencia located on the Eastern Mediterranean coast of Spain.

Clark taught three classes of English: one class of advanced second year students and two classes of third year students.

"I taught and spoke in English which proved to be somewhat difficult,\" Clark said. \"I taught the students with newspaper and magazine articles and by the end of the term taught some American Literature short stories.\"

Clark said that at the University of Valencia it takes five years to get an undergraduate degree. Valencia operates on the usual European system of one exam at the end of the year, and if you pass the exam, you pass the course,\" said Clark. \"I found the Spanish students a bit more mature because they learn in spite of the system rather than on their own. The Spanish professor delivers the same lectures year after year and could care less whether the students pass or not. It is almost unheard of for a Spanish student to talk to his or her professor after class or even to pass the course,\" said Clark, \"I was glad to talk to them anytime.\" Commenting on student life, Clark said, \"Most students live at home or in apartments. There are no dormitories and no extracurricular activities because there are no athletic teams. A lot of the social life revolves around the cafes which is within every educational building at Valencia. There is small cafes that serve three meals a day. You can get anything at these cafes from fresh coffee and breakfast to beer, wine and coca cola. But the Spanish students don't drink to get drunk, they drink to socialize or to enjoy a meal. Getting drunk would be looked down upon.\"

The Spanish students enjoy American influences in their social lives. Discos are very popular with Spaniards since they have a great tradition for dance in their country. Another tradition of the country is a love for fiestas. While I was there I attended the Festa Piaus, the first major Festa in Spain,\" Clark said. \"The fiestas are somewhat similar to the Mardi Grass in that it covers a span of days at a time with fireworks at night. But the Spanish fiestas are different because the floats are arranged in the plaza. At this particular Festa there were 300 floats and all of these were burned at midnight.\"

Clark said that he now has more respect for the Spanish. \"And I think it is very important that more emphasis is not placed on foreign languages in secondary schools. Language really makes a lot of difference.\"

World Community day

The Program Council of the Women of Oakland Avenue Presbyterian Church and Winthrop College will sponsor a community-wide service of prayer and meditation on World Community Day, Friday, November 2, at 11:30 at Oakland Presbyterian Church, 321 West Oakland Avenue, according to Rev. Risher Brabham, United Methodist Campus minister.

"A light lunch in the Fellowship Hall will follow the prayer service,\" said Brabham. \"In order to be included in the lunch count, please call the church office (327-3006) by Tuesday, October 30.\"

Snow skiing course offered

A snow skiing course taught by the French-Swiss Ski College at Boone, N.C. will be offered January 6-11 for one hour credit, according to Rev. Ford, chairman of the Physical Education Department.

According to Ford, the cost will be $100 for five nights lodging and transportation of students, and rental of boots, skis and poles. Meals are not included.

Ford states that students enrolled in this course will be well prepared to enroll in other winter sports programs. Students will also have the opportunity to participate with other college students.

Dr. Carolyn Smith, head of the Human Development Center, will be the Winthrop coordinator for the course in Boone.

"A registration meeting will be held Monday, November 29 at 7:00 in the Human Development Center for interested students,\" said Ford. \"A $25 deposit will be due by November 27. Students will then register for PS 304 for the second semester.\"
".... an expedition into fantasy"

BY MARIE A. GOODSON

There is a game that most of you probably have never heard of and even fewer have played. It is an expedition into fantasy and an unleashing of the mind’s greatest imaginative and creative powers. This is a game where your dreams become a reality and triumph over evil is an experience. It is "Dungeons and Dragons."

According to Gary Gygax, author of ADVANCED DUNGEONS AND DRAGONS, it is "a fantasy game of role-playing which relies upon the imagination of participants, for it is certainly make-believe, yet it is so interesting, so challenging, so mind-unleashing that it comes near reality."

The players take on the roles of such characters as "Falstaff the fighter" and "Filmar, the mistress of magic." The "Dungeon Master" is a sort of referee and is responsible for the design of the playing environment. He also has the final say on the rules of the campaign.

According to Marvin Chappell, an avid fan of Dungeons and Dragons, the "expedition usually lasts four hours. You use your imagination and put yourself into a position, such as fighting dragons."

Marvin has been playing Dungeons and Dragons for about three years, averaging about a game a month, which he says is "not as much as I should. The problem is getting everyone together." A good effective game of D & D usually consists of four to eight players.

According to Marvin, "If you like things that use imagination and games that use creativity to accomplish things, it’s a pretty good game to play."

Marvin Chappell is an expert chess player, as well as being an accomplished Dungeons and Dragons player. He came in third place in the South Carolina Chess Championship in 1977 and also won both the backgammon and 'hunts tournament that were held on campus in Dinkins last year.

Sophomore Marvin Chappell plans his next play in one of his many games of skill and strategy. (Photo by Tim Hartis)

The fifth meeting of the Winthrop College Senate was called to order on Wednesday, October 17, at 7:00 p.m. by Senate President Jimmie Williamson.

Senate roll was called by Secretary Kay Massey. She then read the minutes, which needed no corrections. Minutes were read from various committee meetings.

Old business began with Recommendation 279-80RC second reading. This recommendation failed Senate and will now to go to Finance and Penality Committee for further action.

The next order of business was the third reading of Recommendation 1-79-80RC. This recommendation was signed by Dr. Vall and SGA President John Hayes.

New business opened with the first reading of Recommendation 3-79-80RC. A Recommendation to the Election Board to hold a campus wide referendum to determine student attitudes regarding THE TATLER. Discussion was held and the recommendation passed the first reading.

Jimmie Williamson, Senate president, then read a letter from Dr. Carol Anfin, Faculty Representative to Senate, concerning the attendance policy and academic council's proposed plan to allow each professor to set his own attendance policy. Ginger Threatt, student representative to Academic Council, will be at the next Senate meeting, November 1, to answer any questions concerning the proposed attendance policy.
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Chess tourney

Chess Tournament registration begins October 29 and continues through November 6. According to Edie Meyer, T&G chairperson, there is no registration fee. Interested persons can sign up at the Dinkins Information Desk.

Tournament play begins November 7. The winner may be eligible to represent Winthrop at the Association of College Unions-International tournament at UNC of Charlotte in February.

Halloween Happening

Halloween Happening will be held in Dinkins from 7-11 p.m. on October 31. There is no admission charge. Programs listing contests, activities and booth locations will be available at the door.

The Dinkins Program Board is preparing for what may be the biggest Happening yet.

"The response from organizations wanting booths is amazing," says DSU president Ronnie Laffitte. "We will hold a costume contest at 9, with $25 going to first place. Second and third places will receive $15 and $10. There will also be a $25 prize going to the best booth. Booths and costumes will be judged for originality and creativity."

All DSU committees urge students to put on a costume and join in the fun.

MOVIE: "Frankenstein" TIME: 9:15
DATE: October 30, 1979 PLACE: Tillman Auditorium
ADMISSION: 50¢ with WCID, $1 guests

BORIS KARLOFF in Frankenstein MOVIE

The Films Committee will show two Halloween movies on October 30. The films, VAULT OF HORROR and FRANKENSTEIN, will begin at 9:15 in Tillman Auditorium. According to Shawn English, films chairman, persons wearing a costume can get in free. Persons without costumes must pay 50 cents with WCID, $1 for guests.

Boris Karloff stars in FRANKENSTEIN and VAULT OF HORROR features Dwana Addams and Tom Baker.
"The inherent virtue of socialism is the equal sharing of miseries; the inherent vice of capitalism is the unequal sharing of Budweiser."

Winston A. Churchill

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