

# Building Effective Manager-Subordinate Relationships

Winthrop Staff Development Conference

Melissa K. Carsten, Ph.D.
Professor of Management
Winthrop University



#### Agenda

Defining a "relationship"

Relationship Development

Understanding Managers and Subordinates

**Group Discussion** 

Questions



# Why are work relationships important?



#### Defining Relationships

# Relationship, noun

The way in which two or more people talk to, behave toward, and deal with one another.



#### How Relationships Form

- Initial Interaction
- Awareness
- Growth/Decline
- Equilibrium/Maintenance
- Separation/Redefinition



#### What Subordinates Want

**Affect** 

Contribution

Loyalty

Respect

Subordinates desire social support



#### What Managers Want

Candor

Competence

**Shared Goals** 

Manager's desire technical/work support



# Relationship Inputs and Outcomes

Reciprocity
Trust
Interdependence
Relational Skills

Commitment
Job Satisfaction
Performance
Fairness
Creativity
Problem Solving



## Building Effective Relationships

- Understand where you currently are in your relationship development.
- Understand that each party desires something different from the relationship.
- Be cognizant of what you are providing to the other person, and what they are providing you.
- Be honest when you are not receiving what you need.



#### Break Out Groups

In small groups, discuss which of the relationship components is most important to you as a *subordinate* and which is most important to you as a *manager*.





#### **Setting Goals**



- Write three goal statements that are actionable, measurable, and time specific.
  - "I will try to think about my relationships in a different way.
  - "I will focus on making sure that I am providing what is needed by the other party"



### Questions?