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The Chester News November 7, 1916

W. W. Pegram

Stewart L. Cassels

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W. W. PEGRAM
STEWART L. CASSELLS
Owners and Publishers

Subscription Rates in Advance
One Year\$1.50
Six Months\$1.00
Three Months\$0.50

Advertising Rates Made Known on
Application.

Entered at the Postoffice at Chester
S. C., as second-class matter.

TUESDAY NOVEMBER 7.

We're betting on Woodrow. Here's
hoping.

When Mark Twain, vice editor of a
weekly newspaper one of his sub-
scribers wrote him that he had found
a spider in his paper when it reached
him, and inquired whether it was a
sign of good luck. The noted humor-
ist replied that the spider was sim-
ply looking over the paper to see
which merchants were not advertis-
ing so he could visit them, spin a web
across their door and live contented
ever afterward.

Wood-row; Coud-row; and Did-
row.

THE ROAD TO GREAT FALLS.

Some time ago the Chamber of
Commerce took the matter of a sur-
vey of the road from Chester to
Great Falls up with the Department
of Goods Roads at Washington, D.
C., who sent Mr. Erwin O. Hathaway,
Senior Highway Engineer to this city
to make a survey of the road.
Mr. Hathaway spent some time in
surveying the road to Great Falls
and has made a report of same to the
Chester Chamber of Commerce. In
his report he states the old macadam
part of the road should be scrapped
and used for a new surface and in
the event the road is rebuilt he
would recommend the employment
of a highway engineer to handle the
matter. He also states that a sand-
clay road be built since it would be
the cheapest to construct as sand-
clay of the proper mixture is already
present at various places. This type
of road would also be cheap to main-
tain.

The road should be at least forty
feet wide, graded 28 feet with an 18
foot surface. He estimates the cost
of the entire road, 22 miles, at \$45-
762.47, which includes culverts and
two concrete bridges, graded cut
down and the road straightened in

many places. To eliminate the
bridges the road would cost less
than \$2,000 per mile.

THE POOR ALWAYS WITH US.

"For the poor we shall have al-
ways with us," said Jesus of Naz-
areth. They were with us then and
according to His Divine Word will be
with us to the end. It is useless to
talk of equality in worldly goods,
because such can never be main-
tained.

If all the wealth in the world were
equally divided there would upon
idleness and stagnation until those
of greater ambition and ability
would set about to enrich from those
what they believe should belong
to themselves.

And even if every one should be
in such a frame of mind that he is
perfectly satisfied with the distribu-
tion, the world then would immedi-
ately cease to be progressive. The
striving for great efforts would be
backed, mankind would stagnate like
a pool of water that has no life-giv-
ing current.

The poor will always be with us,
although poverty may often seem
undeserved. Sickness, old age, weak-
ness, and the whole class, and hun-
dreds of other causes contribute to
bring about poverty.

If, however, we can never alto-
gether abolish poverty, we can and
must do our level best to save the
deserving from want. The deserving
are all the willing workers, they
should be provided—not with food
and clothing, but with the opportu-
nity to earn a living. Every State
has it to its population to see to it
that no one is deprived of the op-
portunities to make a living. "The world
owes every one a living" is a trite
saying, but it has its root in the sub-
limous wisdom of national econom-
ics.

If a nation causes the suffering of
any part of its component elements,
the whole nation is sure to feel the
effect. If the laboring class, for in-
stance, is overworked and ill paid,
the business man will immediately
complain about bad business. There
will be less buying of goods, because
the majority of the people have no
surplus of money, or, what is worse,
there will be more credit business
and more bad debtors, for necessity
is the supreme law, a law that de-
vies of the free social distinctions
of civilization. And there will be dis-
honesty, and thefts and robberies,
and all the crimes against which so-
ciety has to guard itself by addition-
al police protection, by jails, and
workhouses, by asylums and all the
modern machinery necessary. Thus
the profits filched from the poor
go back into the system of protec-
tion against the poor, and instead of
universal trust and belief in human-
ity, society has to carry the addi-
tional burden of distrust and inhu-
man persecution of large bodies of
criminals of its own creation.

Every law should be based on reli-
gion, religion is based on common
sense after all. The command, "Love
each other," gives the certain
promise of the greatest blessing to
the human family. Every religious
doctrine is the quintessence of wis-
dom. Selfishness is stupidity, because
it is hurtful to all others but the
self, and in turn, the selfishness will
be the one that has to suffer the
greatest hurt, for he isolates himself
from all surrounding sympathies,
and a human being can no more live
and prosper without love and sym-
pathy than a plant can grow and
thrive and bloom without the sun.—
Charleston American.

OUR FIRST NAVAL VESSEL.

In the long list of splendid vessels
which, in a hundred combats, have
maintained the honor of our national
flag, the United States stands at the
head. After three years of unavail-
able detention, the first naval ves-
sel of the United States under the
Constitution was to be committed to
the waves. The day chosen for an
great event in our history was
May 10, 1797. The hour for the
launching was set for 1 in the after-
noon, and the whole city of Phila-
delphia, it was said, went down to
Southwark to behold such a rare
show.

One estimate of the number pres-
ent at the launching at 3,000 ac-
quies a goodly number for that period.
Another authority declares that, an
hour after the launching took place,
the streets of Philadelphia near the
river front were still choked with
people going home.

It was feared that a strong north-
east wind, which for several days
had kept back the tides of the river,
would make the waters of the Dela-
ware much too shallow to permit the
launching. Yet at sunrise on the
morning of the 10th the best points
of observation began to be occupied
by an eager throng.

By noon every hilltop and every
house-top commanding a view on
each side of the river, and every
space on the stands put up about
the vessel and before the houses on
Swanson street, was covered with
human beings. In the river a hun-
dred craft rode at anchor, gay with
bunting and richly dressed dames.
At 1 precisely, clocks were knocked
down under the leaving of the
Sable cat, and amidst the shouts of
the great multitude the United States
sailed gracefully down her way.

The builder of this first naval ves-
sel of the United States was Joshua
Humphreys. The launching was re-
quired by the President of the United
States and the heads of the de-
partments, who were stationed on
the United States brig Sophie. Com-
modore Barry was in command of
the vessel.

The figure head on the vessel was
carved by William Rush and repre-
sented the Genius of America wear-
ing a crest adorned with a constella-

tion. Her hair creased in locks, wavy
tresses and rested upon her breast.
A portrait of Washington was sus-
pended from her neck and her waist
was bound with a civic band.

In the right hand the figure held
a spear and belts of wampum—the
emblems of war and peace. In her
left hand was suspended the Consti-
tution and the Union. Above was a
tablet on which rested three books to
represent the three branches of gov-
ernment, and the scales of justice.
On the base of the tablet were
carved the eagle and national co-
cotechon, and the attributes of com-
merce, agriculture, the arts and
sciences.

Scarcely was the frigate in the
water than the journals of the coun-
try who were in favor of the French
Republic and took exception to the
class rule of the country, as they de-
clared it, began to accuse her to Jeze-
bel, would the Executive do with
the aid of one forty-four gun ship?
Send her to hunt up the insults hap-
pened to the town of Newport, and
the French Minister, Faneuil? Send
her to avenge the flogging given by
an Englishman to the captain of an
American ship? Would we use her
to stop the imprisonment of our sea-
men, and the plunder of our mar-
chantmen? Or would he use her
against the French?

These radical Republicans noted
that Talleyrand—himself had been
heard to say that France had nothing
to fear from a nation of debtors
that had been trying for three years
to build three frigates.

The United States was one of the
first vessels to do service in the war
of 1812, with that brilliant sea cap-
tain Stephen Decatur in charge, and
the most remarkable of the engage-
ments in which she fought was with
the Macedonian. Of all the battles
between American and British ships
there was none so often discussed
and so well remembered up to our
civil war as this sea fight, for the
reason that the victory was well won
for the Americans, and the Macedo-
nian was brought into port and for
many years she carried the Stars
and Stripes.

MILL MAN KILLED
BY HIS NEIGHBOR

No Shootout Assigned for Dead.
Shotgun Alleged to Have Been
Drunk.

Kings Mountain, N. C. Nov. 5.—
Raleigh Phillips, an operation in the
Klothe Mill, was instantly killed
early this morning at the Klothe Mill
village by Russell Williams, a fellow
employee, when he was shot through
the heart with a shotgun. No reason
is given for the deed other than the
allegation Williams was drunk at the
time. The gun was so close to the vic-
tim the discharge set fire to his
clothing.

Phillips and an eye-witness to the
shooting were standing on the street
talking when Williams burst from

his door with the gun in his hand.
According to Phillips' companion
Williams stepped in front of them
and demanded to know their names,
and then fired. He then threw the
gun away and made his escape.

The wife of the shootist says he
had been drunk, it is claimed, and
had left the house with the state-
ment he was going forth to see whom
he could kill. A search is being made
for Williams but no clue as to his
whereabouts had been obtained at a
late hour tonight.

SEVENTY-SEVEN MEN
ENTOMBED IN MINE

Terrific Explosion Takes Place in
Sloss-Sheffield Mine, Near Bir-
mingham. Eight Men Are Be-
lieved to Be Alive.

Birmingham, Ala., Nov. 4.—Fed-
eral and state mine rescuers who to-
night penetrated the Bessemer Mines
of the Sloss-Sheffield Steel and Iron
company near here, where early
day 18 negroes and nine white men
were entombed as the result of a gas
explosion believed at least eight of
the miners are still alive. They found
air coming through a pipe from a
portion of the mine where that num-
ber of men were located when the
explosion occurred.

Only two unidentified bodies of
white men have been brought to the
surface.

The rescue work is being pro-
ceeded under the direction of State
Mine Inspector Nesbitt, of Bir-
mingham, assisted by officials of the Sloss
company. Oxygen helmets are being
used. Anxious men and women to-
night waited in silence at the open-
ing, and the appearance of a res-
cuer was the sign of eager solici-
tations from news of a relative.

Three hours after the explosion
which occurred about 9 o'clock this
morning persons in Birmingham felt
a distinct earth tremor. The shock
lasted about thirty seconds, and rattled
windows and knocked china
down from the capboards of several homes.
Such a tremor according to Seismol-
ogical experts have been known to
follow an explosion of the force such
as that which occurred at Bessemer and it
is the result it is said of changes in the
contours of the earth.

FORGET YOUR ACHES

Stiff knees, aching limbs, lame
back make life a burden. If you suffer
from rheumatism, gout, lumbago,
neuritis, get a bottle of Sloan's
Liniment, the universal remedy for
pain. Easy to apply, it penetrates
without rubbing and soothes the ten-
der flesh. Clearer and more effec-
tive than musky ointments or pos-
tices. For strains or sprains, sore
muscles or wrenched ligaments, re-
sulting from strenuous exercise,
Sloan's Liniment gives quick relief.
Keep it on hand for emergencies. At
your Druggist, 25c.

RODMAN-BROWN
COMPANY

Which way does
the wind blow?

It's pretty hard to tell in politics these
days; but where the "weather man" is con-
cerned, you can be sure of one thing: Which
ever way it blows, it's bound to be cold.

THE HART SCHAFFNER & MARX
BELT BACK VARSITY SIX HUNDRED

is one of the best overcoats you can wear—
stylish, warm, comfortable. Above the short
half-belt at the back are two plaits, and be-
low the belt is one large inverted box plait—
the effect is stunning.

Rodman-Brown Company

DAVENPORTS

Parlor Suits and Rockers in all the latest styles
and finishes at prices that will interest you. Call
and see us before buying elsewhere. Dr. S. G.
Love was awarded the prize November 4th.

Lowrance Bros.

153 Gadsden Street.
Phones Store 292 Residence 136 and 356
Undertakers and Licensed Embalmers.

THE LABEL on your paper indicates
the date on which your subscrip-
tion expires.

Every grocery store has its customers who
order POSTUM regularly instead of coffee.

They are former coffee drinkers who, for
health's sake, changed their table drink.

If you suspect that coffee contributes to your
discomfort or illness, ask the grocer for the
names of several POSTUM users in your
neighborhood; get in touch with them and
hear their story.

Or, secure a tin of INSTANT POSTUM and try
it on the family table for ten days instead of
coffee.

"There's a Reason" for POSTUM

THE BIG STORE

Suits, Coats and Dresses

We have just received another shipment of Suits, Coats and Dresses, and they are beautiful. The Season's latest creations in Wool Velour and Silk Plush Coats. Satin Charmeuse and Serges in the newest styles.

- Suits from \$10.00 to \$25.00
- Coats from 5.00 to 37.50
- Dresses from 5.00 to 25.00

We are obtaining a beautiful line of Waists in Silks, Velours and Crepes.

- Georgette Crepe Waists - \$3.50 to \$5.00
- Crepe De Chine Waists - 2.00 to 5.00
- Voile and Organdy Waists - 1.00 to 2.25

See our line of Ladies' Bath Robes, Kimonos and House Dresses Children's Coats and Wool Serge Suits. Come and see us before buying. We will save you money.

The S. M. Jones Company

LOCAL and PERSONAL

Cotton 18.75c
Sepd 65c

Mr. F. M. Thomas, of Edgemont, Route 2, was a "cheerful visitor" yesterday.

Sixty-seven citizens of Lowryville have filed a petition with the railroad commission, objecting to the action of the Carolina & Northwestern railway in changing the name of the station to Lowry's.

LOST—Ray's horse near Harmony station. Reward if returned to Tena Wright—160 Lumus Street, Chester, S. C.

FOR RENT—Small house, lights and water. 110 Lancaster Street, Mrs. J. R. Anderson.

The Weekly Club Calendar.

Monday evening, 8 P. M.—The Chamblain Club will meet with Mrs. A. M. Aiken, West End.

Tuesday Afternoon, 4 P. M.—The Wednesday Domestic Science Club will meet with Mrs. R. H. McFadden at Mrs. S. W. Pryor's on Saluda Street.

Wednesday evening, 11 A. M.—The Up-To-Date Club will meet with Mrs. J. J. Stringfellow at her home on York street.

Friday afternoon, 3 P. M.—The Domestic Science Club will meet with Mrs. John Williams at Mrs. J. A. Barron's on Wylie Street.

TO BE MARRIED.

Invitations reading as follows were issued today at Catawba, and will be read with interest by a host of friends throughout this section.

Mr. and Mrs. Alexander Kohath request the honor of your presence at the marriage of their daughter Stella

to Mr. Eugene Whitfield Dabbs, Jr. on the evening of Wednesday November twenty-second at five o'clock.

ELECTION RETURNS TONIGHT

The Presidential election returns will be received by the Chester Drug Co., tonight and will be displayed in front of their store on Main street. The public is cordially invited to come out and watch Woodrow win.

SPECIAL NOTICE.

To any interested in Mt. Zion Baptist church including former members now in reach this is to give notice that there is to be a gathering on Saturday, to clean the church yard, grave yard and church, and also for transaction of business, election of deacons and discussion of removal of location to Mt. Zion. This will be served on the grounds. The ladies also expect to hold special meeting of W. M. S. expecting Supt. Mrs. J. R. Moore to be with them. Let all who are interested take notice and govern themselves accordingly.

J. R. MOORE, Pastor.

FOUR KILLED IN WRECK

NEAR ZEBULON, N. C.

Raleigh, N. C., Nov. 4.—Chester A. Shallicker of Raleigh, conductor, two negro men and one negro woman passengers, were killed and nearly a score of other passengers and travelers were out and bruised when Norfolk and Southern train number 18, Raleigh to York, was wrecked within sight of the station at Zebulon, N. C. twenty miles east of here today. Physicians declared that none of the injured was seriously hurt.

The wreck, according to witnesses, was caused by the splitting of a switch by the leading truck of the second class coach. This car and the one following were overturned. The remainder of the train did not leave the rails.

THE PLEASANT GROVE FAIR.

The annual community fair at Pleasant Grove will open Friday night November 10th, at seven-thirty o'clock at which hour Senator E. D. Smith is scheduled to deliver an address to the school children.

Particular pains have been taken by this community as to the program this year and the fair promises to be one of the best in the history of this progressive section.

On Saturday the exhibits will be on display and will be judged. Mr. T. A. Rose, of the Clemson College Faculty, will on this day, deliver an address on live stock, deliver on the live stock exhibits. Mr. P. W. Moore, Demonstration Agent for Laurens county, will make a talk on farm crops and will judge the farm products. Mr. W. W. Long, State Demonstration Agent, will also be present Saturday and deliver an address. Mr. D. W. Watkins, of the extension division, will judge the dairy products.

As is the usual custom a picnic dinner will be served on the grounds and all who are interested in this community are invited to attend.

The following is listed as the officers and committees in charge of the fair:

Officers: J. R. Reid, President; F. L. Sanders, Vice-President; J. D. Sullivan, Secretary.

Executive Committee: J. D. Sullivan, W. S. Gill, D. S. Hollis.

Live Stock: W. H. Simpson, John Lyle, James Lynn, Wm. Gaston, Joe Kitchens, T. H. Melton, Henry Kee, H. J. Millen, Chess Kee.

Poultry: Frank Gaston, Bob Blanks, Gus Carpenter, Hal Jordan, Richard Kee, Ed. Miller, Richard Wilson, Leonard Kee, John L. Kee.

Farm Crops: Frank Sand Jr., G. W. Simpson, Tom Ford, Frank Hickie, J. C. McFadden, Alex Fennell, Jack Kee, H. Turner, James Wilson, Wofford Kee.

Table Committee: J. G. Hollis, Paul Grant, John Simpson, Bart Kee, J. B. Hollis, J. Lyle Kee.

Flowers: Mrs. Wm. Carle, Belle Kee, Mattie Hollis, Henrietta Dyke, Nannie Hollis, Lizzie Melton, Edna Carpenter, Mrs. T. J. Ford, Hattie L. Kee, Maggie Simpson, Frances Jeter, Mrs. Wm. Carle, Edna Ganton.

Cooking: Mrs. Porter Gaston, Mrs. R. L. Douglas, Mrs. J. C. McFadden, Mrs. Mimmie Gill, Mrs. Hugh Millen, Mrs. Sue Ferguson.

Entertainment: Mrs. W. W. Gaston, Mrs. W. H. Simpson, Mrs. J. P. Hollis, Mrs. Shirley Gill.

Flowers: Mrs. Robert Kee, Mrs. Kee Turner, Mrs. Walker Kee, Mrs. Turner, Mrs. J. O. Farthing, Mrs. J. Lyle Kee, Mrs. Dan Hollis, Mrs. Eva Simpson, Mrs. J. C. Caldwell, Sallie Gaston.

THE GOOD ROADS MEETING

Large Crowd Present—Surveys To Make Should Handle Bonds In Business-Like Manner.

A large crowd from the various townships of the county were present at the Good Roads Mass Meeting, which was held in the Opera House last Saturday morning. It will be recalled that each County Township Supervisor appointed a committee of nine from each respective township to represent each township at this meeting. Practically all of these committees were present as well as a number of others interested in good roads.

The meeting was called to order at eleven o'clock by Mayor Z. V. Davidson. On motion Col. A. L. Gaston was elected chairman and Mr. H. Hall secretary.

Some time ago a number of citizens of the Rowville section appeared before the County Board of Commissioners in reference to road matters and after some discussion it was decided that a mass meeting of the citizens of the county would be called for the purpose of discussing a proposed bond issue for Chester county and the meeting Saturday was in line with the program of the meeting.

The leading address in favor of a county bond issue was made by Mr. Robert S. Mebane, of Great Falls. Mr. Mebane in his address stated that he was opposed to the raising of township bonds instead of county wide bonds because he believed it to be the mutual advantage of the county that all people co-operate.

He suggested the raising of a bond issue is placed before the people a survey of the proposed roads to be built should be made and a map of same made in order that the voters would know just exactly what roads would receive the work.

Mr. Mebane suggested that the approximate cost of all roads to be built should be placed before the people and the building of the roads should be done by contract. In other words if a bond issue should carry, every possible safeguard should be placed to the expenditure of the money.

Mr. Mebane also touched the "Catawba County" project stating that some time ago he was approached by prominent citizens of Rock Hill in regard to the matter and thought by the creation of the new county that section would be in position to do great works in road building, but since the decision of the Supreme Court had been against the creation of a new county he had thrown his lot in with Chester county and was now for Chester first and always. As to the talk of annexation of East Chester to York, he stated that he was against any movement of this nature. "I am done with the new county project," said Mr. Mebane.

Mr. Mebane made a motion, which was unanimously carried, that a committee of eight citizens one from each township, appointing the services of a competent engineer and that a survey of the proposed roads to be built by a bond issue be made and a map of same be made and that the survey and other information which should be submitted at another meeting to be held at some date to be set later. The following citizens were appointed on the committee: Chester township, H. S. Adams; Rowville, R. S. Mebane; Landsford, S. A. McWaters; Baton Rouge, W. E. T. Wade; Hallsville, N. H. Stone; Hazelwood, W. W. Miller; Blackstock, S. McKeown; Lewisville, J. R. Reid.

On motion of Senator A. G. Brice, which was seconded, it was decided that the expenses incurred by the county should be paid by the county.

REHEARSALS DAILY NOW.

Great Interest Being Shown in Coming Play.

The rehearsals for "The Girl Who Dared" started Saturday and are now being held each afternoon and evening at 3:30 and 7:45. Great interest is being manifested by all those taking the various parts. Miss Pearl Myers, who acted so well in "Fif" will take the part of Miss Dorothy Rothfield, an American heiress. Miss Frances, Hickin has been chosen to do some skillful classical dances.

Of peculiar interest will be the role of the character of Miss Little, to be called "The Rose Chignon."

The musical comedy will be composed of 100 Chester people. This

Lawn citizens at the Masonic Lodge Hall next Friday P. M., to discuss further the matter of fencing and cleaning of the cemetery. It is expected that the new school house is about ready for shingling the roof, but much yet to be done before it is completed.

It is being given under the auspices of St. Mark's Episcopal church and is being staged by the Misses Burkheimer, of Charlotte.

No. 666

This is a prescription prepared especially for MALARIA or CHILLS & FEVER. Five or six doses will break any case and clear the system of an enteric fever. It never returns. It acts on the blood and not the stomach and does not grip or sicken.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children
In Use For Over 30 Years
Always bears
Signature of
Wm. D. Galt

You Need a Tonic

There are times in every woman's life when she needs a tonic to help her over the hard places. When that time comes to you, you know what tonic to take—Cardui, the woman's tonic. Cardui is composed of purely vegetable ingredients, which act gently, yet surely, on the weakened womanly organs, and helps build them back to strength and health. It has benefited thousands and thousands of weak, ailing women in its past half century of wonderful success, and it will do the same for you.

You can't make a mistake in taking

CARDUI

The Woman's Tonic

Miss Amelia Wilson, R. F. D. No. 4, Alma, Ark., says: "I think Cardui is the greatest medicine on earth, for I would have begun to take Cardui, I was so weak and nervous, and had such awful dizzy spells and a poor appetite. Now I feel as well and as strong as I ever did, and can eat most anything." Begin taking Cardui today. Sold by all dealers.

Has Helped Thousands.

NEW GOODS

ARRIVING
ALMOST DAILY
AT
W. R. & PINKSTON NAIL'S
Jewelry Store and 5-10 & 25c Store.

Ladies; we want you to come and see what we have for the children. Never before in all of our Mercantile history have we been in better shape to serve our many patrons. Remember! We are now connected with one of the strongest buying organizations in the United States. The reflex influence of this connection is plainly visible in our large show windows and upon our long Bargain Counter.

W. R. & Pinkston Nail

Near City Hall

\$8 HANDSOME Wool Art Square \$4.98

We have about 12 lovely patterns in these gorgeous colored wool Art Squares, which are cheap today at \$8. Klutz Department Stores little price.

\$4.98

Klutz Department Store

Chester, S. C.

BUY THE BEST SHINGLE

the market affords if you want the worth of your money. Cheap grades mean early repairs, and frequent repairs cost heavily in the long run.

COME AND SEE US

when you are ready to buy shingles. We have them bought right and will sell them right.

SATISFACTION IN PRICE AND QUALITY GUARANTEED TO ALL BUYERS.

Chester Machine & Lumber Co.

"THE YARD OF QUALITY"
Chester, S. C.

SUBJECTS
 Lesson VII.—Fourth Quart. For
 Nov. 12, 1916.
 THE INTERNATIONAL SERIES.

Test of the Lesson, Rom. xv. 14, 20, xv. 15—16; Verse, vs. 14, 15—17—Olden Text, Rom. xiv. 21—Commentary Prepared by Rev. D. M. Stearns.

This is called a temperance lesson and is not to be used as an exhibition and a special topic for the use of the class, but as a most important topic, and a line of service on which we cannot do too much, but which I consider, the intermediate period is so often prominent in what is called temperance work, I feel it necessary to get at the root of the matter rather than to get at the symptoms. The words "temperance" and "duty" are seldom used in the Scriptures, not over six or seven times each in the whole Bible. The meaning of temperance is self-control in every form (Acts xv. 20; 1 Cor. vi. 12; 2 Pet. i. 6). It is mentioned among other graces in 1 Cor. vi. 19, 10, where the drunkard is mentioned among other graces sinners, the opening sentence is "The unrighteous shall not inherit the kingdom of God."

The great topic of this epistle is righteousness, the word being used at least thirty-five times in the letter, in chapters iv and x. As in 1. 17, it is the righteousness of God, that which God requires of man. It is duty and freedom in Christ, but which men object to, preferring their own filthy rags of self justifications. The character of reform and duty and the like (Gal. iii. 6; Rom. x. 3). There is no possible way for any one to be saved by moral reform and duty and the like (Gal. iii. 6; Rom. x. 3). There is no possible way for any one to be saved by moral reform and duty and the like (Gal. iii. 6; Rom. x. 3). There is no possible way for any one to be saved by moral reform and duty and the like (Gal. iii. 6; Rom. x. 3).

ORIGIN OF CURFEW BELL.
 Merely Served as Warning to Cover Fire in the Time of William the Conqueror.

So many towns ring the curfew bell to warn the children that 9 o'clock p. m. must find them safe in the home nest, it is interesting to know that the curfew bell originated in the time of William the Conqueror, says a writer in the People's Home Journal. A "curfew" was a sword and a shield, and the word, wood, with a handle by which it was lifted. It had an opening on one side, and was about ten inches in height. Because fires in early days were made on large open hearths, the smoke escaping through a hole in the roof, fire risk was great. It was ordered that every household before retiring must cover his fire with a "curfew," meaning "cover the fire." He scraped the embers together at the back of the hearth, putting the cover over them, the open part above the chimney.

A bell was rung in the market place, at an early hour every night, as a signal that people must extinguish their fires and go to bed. The term "curfew" was associated with the ringing of the bell. But in William the Conqueror's time, a curfew was nothing more poetical than a metal fire extinguisher.

DEUTSCHLAND SUBMARINE HAD NARROW ESCAPE.
 New London, Conn., Nov. 28.—When the German undersea freighter Deutschland approached New London harbor about midnight Tuesday night, the United States government dredger Atlantic narrows escaped running her down, it was learned tonight. According to the Atlantic skipper, the narrow accident was due to a mistake in reading the signal lights. The dredger, which was off Eastern Point, made out the lights of the submarine, which was coming nearly head-on. The Atlantic kept on its course, crossing the Deutschland with about 100 yards to spare.

The manifest of the Deutschland's cargo was filed at the custom house here late yesterday but it will not be made public for some time, officials of the Eastern Forwarding company said. Unloading began this afternoon, 100 selected negro stevedores wheeling out hundreds of small boxes and piling them in the warehouses on the wharf. Eighty of the freight handlers came here from Baltimore where they helped discharge the boat's cargo after her maiden trip. The boxes were of various sizes, the smallest being a cubic foot and the largest eight and ten cubic feet. The cargo proper, exclusive of the precious stones is said to be worth \$1,500,000. The dyesuffs will be shipped to commercial houses in New York, Boston and Philadelphia. The remainder of the freight will be stored here temporarily.

NOTICE OF FINAL RETURN.
 On Tuesday, December 5, 1916 at 10 o'clock A. M. I will make my final return as Guardian of the Brawley to Hon. A. W. Wise, Probate Judge in Chester County, S. C. and will thereupon apply for Letters of Dismissal.

A. L. GASTON,
 Chester, S. C.
 November 2, 1916.

FLOWERS TELL OWN STORY.
 Japanese Art Enables One Readily to Understand the Significance of Their Arrangement.

In the Flowery Kingdom they work wonders with their flowers. They make calendars of them. They tell stories with them. They symbolize the virtues of the noble and everything else by means of floral units, which we in America would use merely for a bouquet. The folklore and mythology of Japan are vividly expressed in flower arrangement.


In arranging flowers the Japanese try to place them in the same position that they would naturally take. An American would put a bunch of cherry blossoms into a vase, upright; a Japanese would place the branch in a horizontal position, such as they occupy in growing.

The Japanese idea of flower arrangement is that one perfect individual flower, together with leaves and stem, is more beautiful than masses of flowers. The arrangement is using special containers and supports, the Japanese make flowers last twice as long as we do. In arranging flowers in a receptacle they leave the leaves from the stems above the water, and for a short distance. This gives the flower the appearance of growing. By taking a piece of bamboo, the Japanese can conventionally place flowers in it in such a way as to reproduce a ship in a calm or in a storm.

The Japanese do not like the rose and the carnation. The Japanese are cruel and those whose petals drop off symbolize inconstancy. The cherry, wistaria, magnolia, azalea, peony, camellia, peach, plum and pine, chrysanthemum, iris, lily and morning glory find more popular favor.

STOP THE FIRST COLD
 A cold does not get well of itself. The process of wearing out a cold wears you out, and your cough becomes serious if neglected. Hacking coughs drain the energy and sap the vitality. For 47 years the happy combination of soothing antiseptic balsams in Dr. King's New Discovery has healed coughs and relieved congestion. Young and old testify to the effectiveness of Dr. King's New Discovery for coughs and colds. Buy a bottle today at your Druggist, 50c.

Ask for FREE package of papers with each 5c sack.




J. A. BARRON
 Undertaker and Embalmer.
 Successor to Childs & Barron.
 Phone 119. Chester, S. C.

Announcement
 I beg to Announce that I have taken over the Management of the Crosby-Simpson Warehouse Co. and am ready to store cotton for any and everybody at the usual old rates. Will be glad to have all the old Customers continue storing with us, assuring you that Your Cotton will be handled in a safe and Business-Like way.

J. W. COWAN
 Manager and Custodian.

May She Never Need Glasses of Her Own!



NATIONAL MAZDA
 THE WAY TO BETTER LIGHT

GUARD the young folks' eyes by having proper light! Give them good light for their work, their study, their play.

The way to good light is by the use of

NATIONAL MAZDA LAMPS

they give three times the light of carbon lamps, and a better, whiter light, without increase of current cost. We carry a complete line of NATIONAL MAZDA LAMPS in home size at 25 cents; and also the larger sizes, including the new high efficiency MAZDA C lamp for stores, offices and all large spaces.

Southern Public Utilities Company
 131 Gadsden Street Phone 50
 Chester, S. C.

DAIRYING INCREASES IN THE SOUTH
 An indication of the hold which the movement for diversification has taken in the South is seen by dairy specialists of the department in the growth of the cattle division at the Louisiana State Fair in four years from 25 head exhibited to 400. This is a section heretofore not well supplied with dairy cattle, stock feed and last year among the Jersey shows of the United States.

Other indications of diversification by development of the dairying industry are found in the organization of the Dairy Division of the department, of three bull associations, and three cow-testing associations, and the purchase of 927 head of cattle, including 168 hinds, and the establishment of two additional college creameries. An example of what the development of dairying means to southern commodities is pointed out by a specialist in Alabama who practically all the cream supplied to the creameries of the State is produced by native cows. One plant in the bull-weld territory of the State produced last year 129,000 pounds of butter, worth \$39,000. This represents an asset present before the construction of the creamery, but largely wasted or improperly handled at that time.

"BULL" DURHAM
 SMOKING TOBACCO
 Made of rich, ripe Virginia-North Carolina leaf, "Bull" Durham is the mildest, most enjoyable tobacco in the world.

Its unique aroma and pleasing flavor give you wholesome, lasting satisfaction.

"Roll your own" with "Bull" Durham and you'll discover a new joy in smoking.

GENUINE "BULL" DURHAM

FORGET YOUR ACRES
 Stiff knees, aching limbs, lameness, backache, neuralgia, sciatica, rheumatism, a bottle of Sloan's Liniment, the universal remedy for pain. Easy to apply; it penetrates without rubbing and soothes the tender flesh. Cleanser and more effective than many ointments or oiled liniments. For strains or sprains, sore muscles or wrenched ligaments resulting from strenuous exertion, Sloan's Liniment gives quick relief. Keep it on hand for emergencies. At your Druggist, 25c.

STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA COUNTY OF CHESTER
 By A. W. Wise Esquire, Probate Judge.
 Whereas, Stephen McAlilly made suit to me to grant him Letters of Administration of the Estate of and effects of William McAlilly, deceased.

These are, therefore, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said William McAlilly, deceased, that they be and appear before me, in the Court of Probate, to be held at Chester, in my office on Wednesday, November 15, 1916 next after publication hereof, at 11 o'clock in the forenoon, to show cause, if any they have, why the said Administration should not be granted.

Given under my hand, this 30th day of October, A. D. 1916.
 A. W. WISE,
 Judge of Probate.
 Published on the 31 day of October, 1916 in the Semi-Weekly News.

No. Six-Sixty-Six
 This is a prescription prepared especially for MALARIA or CHILLS & FEVER. Five or six doses will break any case, and if taken then as a tonic the fever will not return. It acts on the liver better than Calomel and does not gripe or sicken.

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Children Cry for Fletcher's CASTORIA

The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over 30 years, has borne the signature of J. C. Ayer and has been made under his personal supervision since its infancy. Allow no one to deceive you in this. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-good" are but experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children—Experience Against Experiment.

What is CASTORIA
 Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrup. It is pleasant, it contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substances. Its age is its guarantee. It destroys Worms and allays Feverishness. For more than thirty years it has been in constant use for the relief of Constipation, Flatulency, Wind Colic, all Teething Troubles and Diarrhoea. It regulates the Stomach and Bowels, assimilates the Food, giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Paedagogue—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS
 Bears the Signature of
 J. C. Ayer & Co.

In Use For Over 30 Years
 The Kind You Have Always Bought

THE LADIES' HOME JOURNAL, THE SATURDAY EVENING POST AND THE COUNTRY GENTLEMAN wish to secure the spare time of a man or woman to act as local representative in Chester, South Carolina and vicinity, looking after the renewals of their many subscriptions in this section, and introducing these publications to new readers. Payment will be made in salary and commission. Previous experience is desirable but not essential. For details address, with references, Box 654, THE CURTIS PUB. CO., Charlotte, N. C. Distributors, 10-27.

No. 666
 This is a prescription prepared especially for MALARIA or CHILLS & FEVER. Five or six doses will break any case, and if taken then as a tonic the fever will not return. It acts on the liver better than Calomel and does not gripe or sicken.

The man who thinks he has no chance is always the man without money in the Bank

"He has wrenched the knocker from his door, stuffed his ears with cotton-wool and cannot hear opportunity when she does summon."

—Robert Hoffman.

The man with money in the bank always has the lakstring out for opportunity. Come in and talk it over!

Start a Bank Account

The National Exchange Bank
 Chester, S. C.

Start a Bank Account

CAPITAL \$100,000.00
SURPLUS & UNDIVIDED PROFITS \$54,000.00

J. L. Glenn, President.
 S. M. JONES, Vice President.

J. R. DYE, Cashier.
 WM. MCKINNEILL, Assistant Cashier.

The Weather Man Makes Mistakes
 He may mix a January day in a November week, and the furnace man's idea of comfort. But the weather man's mistakes, and the furnace man's shortcomings, won't interfere with your comfort if you have a Perfection Smokeless Oil Heater.


Clean, inexpensive to buy, inexpensive to use. Heats your Dining Room and light enough to carry anywhere.

Don't dress the chilly room, or shiver over a cold broiler that "Get Perfection." Its burning 2,000,000 home units. Ask any good department store, hardware or hardware dealer.

Use Auld's Security Oil—The best made.

STANDARD OIL COMPANY
 150 N. W. 2d St., Chicago, Ill., U.S.A.
 1000 West 14th St., Dallas, Texas, U.S.A.
 1000 West 14th St., Dallas, Texas, U.S.A.

PERFECTION SMOKELESS OIL HEATERS



NEGLECTED GUT WORSE, instead of better. A stuffed head, a tight chest must be relieved at once. Dr. Bell's Pine-Tar-Honey is Nature's remedy. Honey and glycerine heal the irritated membrane, antiseptic tar loosens the phlegm, you breathe easier, and your cold broken up. Pleasant to take. Dr. Bell's Pine-Tar-Honey is an ideal remedy for children as well as grown-ups. At your