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The Chester Standard 1854

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11-23-1854

## The Chester Standard - November 23, 1854

C. Davis Melton

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### Recommended Citation

Melton, C. Davis, "The Chester Standard - November 23, 1854" (1854). *The Chester Standard 1854*. 46.  
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Advertisement for Valuable Town Property for Sale, including details about the location and terms of the sale.

Attention, Battalion! Notice regarding the 27th Regiment, including details about the location and terms of the sale.

SONS OF TEMPERANCE, CHESTER DIVISION, No. 15. Notice regarding the regular meeting of the division.

DAVEGA & DEGRAFFENREID, Fall and Winter Goods. Advertisement for various clothing items like coats, suits, and dresses.

Advertisement for King's Bottom Land for Sale, 1300 Acres, located in North Carolina.

Advertisement for 400 Acres Cleared, located in the Kings Bottom area, with details about the land's condition.

Advertisement for ESTATE SALE, 30 Negroes, 14 Mules and Horses, 2000 Bushels of Corn, etc.

Advertisement for STAPLE & DOMESTIC GOODS, READY-MADE CLOTHING, including boots, shoes, hats, and caps.

Advertisement for King's Bottom Land for Sale, 1300 Acres, with details about the land's location and features.

Advertisement for 400 Acres Cleared, with details about the land's location and features.

Advertisement for ESTATE SALE, 30 Negroes, 14 Mules and Horses, 2000 Bushels of Corn, etc.

Advertisement for PIANOS!! PIANOS!! PIANOS!! by Messrs. Bennett, Hinkle & Peden, featuring various piano models.

Advertisement for King's Bottom Land for Sale, 1300 Acres, with details about the land's location and features.

Advertisement for 400 Acres Cleared, with details about the land's location and features.

Advertisement for ESTATE SALE, 30 Negroes, 14 Mules and Horses, 2000 Bushels of Corn, etc.

Advertisement for CHESTER DRUG STORE, Wholesale and Retail, featuring various medicines and chemicals.

Advertisement for King's Bottom Land for Sale, 1300 Acres, with details about the land's location and features.

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Farmer's Department

For the Chester Standard.

ESSAY: ON THE CULTURE OF SMALL GRAIN.

Read before the Fisking Club Agricultural Society, Chester, Dec. 1st, 1884.

By T. T. WALKER, President of the Society.

The duty which has devolved on me is more than enough for my time and information; but I have gone cheerfully to the task, and I hope that, indifferent as the effort may be, it will nevertheless contain some thoughts from which some one or more of the members of this Society may derive an advantage. It will be thought, perhaps, that I have gone too far on some points; but it has been my effort to keep within the principles of scientific husbandry, and to give the reader some of the "Popular Vegetable Physiology," "Chapman's Agricultural Chemistry," "Smith's Productive Farming," and "The Farmer's Universal Hand Book." And I feel that I could not have gone too far; for I have gone on nothing but what has been clearly proved, either by the science of Chemistry or by actual experience in propagation and culture.

Small grain, as it is with the whole vegetable kingdom, may and should be divided anatomically, in order to cultivate successfully; or rather that we may come to scientific conclusions, without the expenditure of incident to the unformed expression of them. From the lowest form of the leaflet oak, we find general laws prevailing the vegetable kingdom. "The roots seek the moisture from the earth through the fine passages which I liken to the whole structure of the ground. The stem conveys the moisture to the leaf, which it elevates into the air and exposes to light and warmth. The leaves convert the carbonic acid of the atmosphere into the unformed expression of them. From the lowest form of the leaflet oak, we find general laws prevailing the vegetable kingdom. "The roots seek the moisture from the earth through the fine passages which I liken to the whole structure of the ground. The stem conveys the moisture to the leaf, which it elevates into the air and exposes to light and warmth. The leaves convert the carbonic acid of the atmosphere into the unformed expression of them.

Water is next to what as regards the nature of the soil, is the most important element in a pasture. It is a good one almost any kind of land, but its preference is for a clay soil. It will yield better than when, if any superficially planted, but will enjoy well a shower of work. Eye and nose are likely to become the timely and clever of the South. Oats should be valued highly with us; in fact, it is greater than any other small grain we raise. Wheat, rye and corn being too strong a diet for constant use. In the South, the winter oats are generally preferred. They should be put in with the plow, and the ground should be well worked. In the North, the winter oats are generally preferred. They should be put in with the plow, and the ground should be well worked. In the North, the winter oats are generally preferred. They should be put in with the plow, and the ground should be well worked.

After the land has been well prepared, we should be careful to select the best seed. Early sowing has the preference among grain growers, both North and South; because, they are less liable to be injured by the fungi or parasitic plants which come in the latter part of the year. The larger the seed, the better, for it contains more nutriment, the quantity of nutritious matter contained in the seed goes to the nourishment of the new plant, and it is strong evidence to the new plant. It is a strong evidence to the new plant. It is a strong evidence to the new plant. It is a strong evidence to the new plant. It is a strong evidence to the new plant.

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NEW FALL AND WINTER GOODS. HARDEN & McCULLY. ARE now receiving their Fall and Winter Goods from New York, consisting of Broad Cloths, Heavy Cloths, etc.

LADIES' DRESS GOODS. Broad French Cloths and Cassimeres, Wool Linens, etc. READY-MADE CLOTHING. A large and fine assortment of Goggles and Hosiery, Boots and Shoes, Hairbrushes and Combs, etc.

CARROLL & FARLEY. ARE receiving their Fall and Winter Stock of CLOTHING of all qualities. Also a large stock of Hosiery, Caps, etc.

TAILORING. We are prepared to make all kinds of Tailoring in the most skillful manner, and are prepared to make to order any kind of garment.

SALE OF LAND. I have for sale a tract of land in the township of Rockey Creek, containing about 200 acres.

CORNWELL'S HOTEL. This hotel has been enlarged and improved, and is now one of the most comfortable and desirable places for the accommodation of the public.

W. M. LILLY HAS for sale a large stock of Goods, consisting of Broad Cloths, Heavy Cloths, etc.

Valuable Lot For Sale. This lot is situated in the township of Rockey Creek, and contains about 200 acres.

LOT IN EAST CHESTER. This lot is situated in the township of Rockey Creek, and contains about 200 acres.

SHARES OF STOCK. I have for sale a large stock of Shares of Stock, consisting of Broad Cloths, Heavy Cloths, etc.

Valuable Farming Property For Sale. This property is situated in the township of Rockey Creek, and contains about 200 acres.

REMOVAL. The undersigned has removed from his old place to a new one, and is now doing business at the new place.

LAND FOR SALE. I have for sale a large tract of land in the township of Rockey Creek, containing about 200 acres.

VALUABLE FARMING PROPERTY. This property is situated in the township of Rockey Creek, and contains about 200 acres.

NOTICE. The undersigned has removed from his old place to a new one, and is now doing business at the new place.

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TIN & SHEET IRON WARE. M. D. ELLIOTT, W. T. ROBINSON. We have for sale a large stock of Tin and Sheet Iron Ware, consisting of Broad Cloths, Heavy Cloths, etc.

ROOFING & GUTTERING done with the best materials and workmanship. Also, a large stock of Tin and Sheet Iron Ware.

RAILROAD HOTEL. JOHN R. NICHOLSON. This hotel is situated in the township of Rockey Creek, and contains about 200 acres.

REPAIRING. The undersigned has removed from his old place to a new one, and is now doing business at the new place.

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NEW ESTABLISHMENT. The undersigned has removed from his old place to a new one, and is now doing business at the new place.

HARNESS AND SADDLES. The undersigned has removed from his old place to a new one, and is now doing business at the new place.

SADDLE & HARNESS MAKER. The undersigned has removed from his old place to a new one, and is now doing business at the new place.

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CELEBRATED CATHOLICON!!! The undersigned has removed from his old place to a new one, and is now doing business at the new place.

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